

Appendix 2.1. Population by Age, Race, and Ethnicity, 2000

	17 & Under		18-64		65+		Total Population	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>City of Pittsburgh</b>	66,508	100%	213,021	100%	55,034	100%	334,563	100%
White, Non-Hispanic	33,830	50.9%	147,259	69.1%	42,893	77.9%	223,982	66.9
African American	28,301	42.6%	51,222	24.0%	11,227	20.4%	90,750	27.1
Asian	1,112	1.7%	7,816	3.7%	267	0.5%	9,195	2.7
Hispanic	1,032	1.6%	3,123	1.5%	270	0.5%	4,425	1.3
<b>Allegheny County</b>	281,176	100%	772,074	100%	228,416	100%	1,281,666	100%
White, Non-Hispanic	215,399	76.6%	651,007	84.3%	207,723	90.9%	1,074,129	83.8
African American	50,923	18.1%	90,056	11.7%	18,079	7.9%	159,058	12.4
Asian	4,378	1.6%	16,460	2.1%	878	0.4%	21,716	1.7
Hispanic	3,371	1.2%	7,013	0.9%	782	0.3%	11,166	0.9
<b>Pittsburgh MSA</b>	525,047	100%	1,415,953	100%	417,695	100%	2,358,695	100%
White, Non-Hispanic	441,618	84.1%	1,267,085	89.5%	391,798	93.8%	2,100,501	89.1
African American	60,748	11.6%	107,812	7.6%	21,951	5.3%	190,511	8.1
Asian	5,508	1.0%	19,478	1.4%	1,134	0.3%	26,120	1.1
Hispanic	5,469	1.0%	10,341	0.7%	1,290	0.3%	17,100	0.7
<b>United States</b>	72,293,812	100%	174,136,341	100%	34,991,753	100%	246,116,088	100%
White, Non-Hispanic	44,027,087	60.9%	121,280,827	69.6%	29,244,860	83.6%	194,552,774	69.1
African American	10,885,696	15.1%	20,949,544	12.0%	2,822,950	8.1%	34,658,190	12.3
Asian	2,464,999	3.4%	6,977,204	4.0%	800,795	2.3%	10,242,998	3.6
Hispanic	12,342,259	17.1%	21,229,968	12.2%	1,733,591	5.0%	35,305,818	12.5

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (2000). Summary File 1, P12B, P12D, P12H, P12I. Sex by Age.

Appendix 2.2. Population Distribution by Race, 1980, 1990, and 2000

	Pittsburgh City		Allegheny County		Pittsburgh MSA		United States		
	1980	1990	1980	1990	1980	1990	1980	1990	2000
White, Non-Hispanic	74.7%	71.5%	88.7%	87.1%	92.2%	91.2%	83.4%	75.6%	69.1%
African American	24.0%	25.9%	10.4%	11.2%	7.1%	7.5%	11.7%	12.1%	12.3%
Asian	0.6%	1.6%	0.5%	1.0%	0.4%	0.7%	1.5%	2.9%	3.6%
Hispanic	0.8%	0.9%	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%	0.6%	6.4%	9.0%	12.5%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (2000). Summary File 2, PCT1: Total Population. U.S. Census Bureau (1990). 1980 Census of Population Vol. 1 Characteristics of the Population. General, Social, and Economic Characteristics, Part 1 U.S., Census of Population, General Characteristics PA 1980, Number of Inhabitants, U.S. Summary 1980 Census of Population. Note: Percentages may not add to 100 since Native Americans and persons with 2 or more races are not included.

Appendix 2.3. Families with Related Children Age 17 and Under by Race, Ethnicity, and Family Type, 2000

	Pittsburgh City		Allegheny County		Pittsburgh MSA		United States	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>White (non-Hispanic) with Related Children Under 18 Years of Age</b>	19,777	100.0%	121,214	100.0%	247,768	100.0%	24,624,240	100.0%
Married Couple Families	13,202	66.8%	92,668	76.4%	189,774	76.6%	18,787,720	76.3%
Female Householder, No Husband Present	5,169	26.1%	22,318	18.4%	44,586	18.0%	4,323,738	17.6%
Male Householder, No Wife Present	1,406	7.1%	6,228	5.1%	13,408	5.4%	1,512,782	6.1%
<b>African American with Related Children Under 18 Years of Age</b>	13,707	100.0%	25,060	100.0%	29,788	100.0%	5,418,161	100.0%
Married Couple Families	3,197	23.3%	7,123	28.4%	8,899	29.9%	2,170,529	40.1%
Female Householder, No Husband Present	9,490	69.2%	16,023	63.9%	18,521	62.2%	2,825,483	52.1%
Male Householder, No Wife Present	1,020	7.4%	1,914	7.6%	2,368	7.9%	422,149	7.8%
<b>Asian American with Related Children Under 18 Years of Age</b>	725	100.0%	2,648	100.0%	3,212	100.0%	1,343,202	100.0%
Married Couple Families	626	86.3%	2,377	89.8%	2,872	89.4%	1,125,309	83.8%
Female Householder, No Husband Present	73	10.1%	197	7.4%	250	7.8%	157,582	11.7%
Male Householder, No Wife Present	26	3.6%	74	2.8%	90	2.8%	60,311	4.5%
<b>Hispanic with Related Children Under 18 Years of Age</b>	396	100.0%	1,274	100.0%	1,971	100.0%	5,251,870	100.0%
Married Couple Families	221	55.8%	800	62.8%	1,269	64.4%	3,525,190	67.1%
Female Householder, No Husband Present	147	37.1%	392	30.8%	574	29.1%	1,258,742	24.0%
Male Householder, No Wife Present	28	7.1%	82	6.4%	128	6.5%	467,938	8.9%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (2000). Summary File 1, P35B, 35D, 35H, 35I: Family Type by Presence and Age of Related Children

Appendix 2.4. Marital Status of the Population Age 15 Years and Older by Race, Ethnicity, and Gender in the City of Pittsburgh, 2000

	White, Non-Hispanic		African American		Asian		Hispanic	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Male Total</b>	93,466	100%	28,355	100%	4,425	100%	1,988	100%
Never Married	39,759	42.5%	12,614	44.5%	2,520	56.9%	1,112	55.9%
Now Married*	41,248	44.1%	10,349	36.5%	1,765	39.9%	670	33.7%
Separated	1,626	1.7%	1,398	4.9%	30	0.7%	31	1.6%
Widowed	3,773	4.0%	1,283	4.5%	56	1.3%	33	1.7%
Divorced	7,060	7.6%	2,711	9.6%	54	1.2%	142	7.1%
<b>Female Total</b>	103,017	100.0%	37,395	100.0%	3,630	100.0%	1,734	100.0%
Never Married	35,326	34.3%	16,560	44.3%	1,535	42.3%	763	44.0%
Now Married*	40,002	38.8%	8,620	23.1%	1,793	49.4%	687	39.6%
Separated	2,044	2.0%	2,054	5.5%	51	1.4%	68	3.9%
Widowed	15,701	15.2%	5,313	14.2%	135	3.7%	113	6.5%
Divorced	9,944	9.7%	4,848	13.0%	116	3.2%	103	5.9%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (2000). Summary File 4, QTP18. Marital Status by Sex, Unmarried-Partner Households, and Grandparents as Caregivers. \*Excludes separated.

Appendix 2.5. Marital Status of the Population Age 15 Years and Older by Race, Ethnicity, and Gender in Allegheny County, 2000

	White, Non-Hispanic		African American		Asian		Hispanic	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Male Total</b>	418,980	100.0%	49,538	100.0%	8,905	100.0%	4,338	100.0%
Never Married	127,278	30.4%	21,211	42.8%	3,685	41.4%	1,915	44.1%
Now Married*	240,039	57.3%	19,267	38.9%	4,960	55.7%	1,877	43.3%
Separated	6,261	1.5%	2,243	4.5%	68	0.8%	97	2.2%
Widowed	15,660	3.7%	2,058	4.2%	82	0.9%	114	2.6%
Divorced	29,742	7.1%	4,759	9.6%	110	1.2%	335	7.7%
<b>Female Total</b>	477,806	100.0%	65,111	100.0%	8,354	100.0%	4,479	100.0%
Never Married	114,641	24.0%	27,779	42.7%	2,343	28.0%	1,616	36.1%
Now Married*	241,204	50.5%	16,787	25.8%	5,266	63.0%	2,145	47.9%
Separated	8,536	1.8%	3,472	5.3%	101	1.2%	127	2.8%
Widowed	70,434	14.7%	8,390	12.9%	336	4.0%	268	6.0%
Divorced	42,991	9.0%	8,683	13.3%	308	3.7%	323	7.2%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (2000). Summary File 4, QT-P18. Marital Status by Sex, Unmarried-Partner Households, and Grandparents as Caregivers. \*Excludes separated.

Appendix 2.6. Marital Status for the Population Age 15 Years and Older by Race, Ethnicity, and Gender in the Pittsburgh MSA, 2000

	White, Non-Hispanic		African American		Asian		Hispanic	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Male Total</b>	817,079	100.0%	60,477	100.0%	10,351	100.0%	6,377	100.0%
Never Married	228,124	27.9%	25,832	42.7%	4,085	39.5%	2,729	42.8%
Now Married*	488,396	59.8%	23,632	39.1%	5,968	57.7%	2,898	45.4%
Separated	12,242	1.5%	2,615	4.3%	79	0.8%	155	2.4%
Widowed	29,265	3.6%	2,447	4.0%	92	0.9%	128	2.0%
Divorced	59,052	7.2%	5,951	9.8%	127	1.2%	467	7.3%
<b>Female Total</b>	920,066	100.0%	76,923	100.0%	9,970	100.0%	6,547	100.0%
Never Married	199,430	21.7%	32,368	42.1%	2,658	26.7%	2,228	34.0%
Now Married*	490,538	53.3%	20,089	26.1%	6,456	64.8%	3,167	48.4%
Separated	16,773	1.8%	3,997	5.2%	119	1.2%	184	2.8%
Widowed	132,279	14.4%	10,254	13.3%	385	3.9%	483	7.4%
Divorced	81,046	8.8%	10,215	13.3%	352	3.5%	485	7.4%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (2000). Summary File 4, QT-P18. Marital Status by Sex. Unmarried-Partner Households, and Grandparents as Caregivers.

\*Excludes separated.

Appendix 2.7. Marital Status for the Population Age 15 Years and Older by Race, Ethnicity, and Gender in the United States, 2000

	White, Non-Hispanic		African American		Asian		Hispanic	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Male Total</b>	76,405,470	100.0%	11,691,001	100.0%	3,862,972	100.0%	12,682,318	100.0%
Never Married	20,384,316	26.7%	4,865,296	41.6%	1,337,553	34.6%	4,853,645	38.3%
Now Married*	45,910,162	60.1%	4,847,071	41.5%	2,305,319	59.7%	6,554,114	51.7%
Separated	1,011,353	1.3%	520,218	4.4%	42,028	1.1%	346,924	2.7%
Widowed	2,082,594	2.7%	352,479	3.0%	50,631	1.3%	166,153	1.3%
Divorced	7,017,045	9.2%	1,105,937	9.5%	127,441	3.3%	761,482	6.0%
<b>Female Total</b>	81,665,080	100.0%	13,626,532	100.0%	4,293,154	100.0%	12,068,400	100.0%
Never Married	16,601,606	20.3%	5,409,775	39.7%	1,108,654	25.8%	3,618,368	30.0%
Now Married*	45,389,872	55.6%	4,256,440	31.2%	2,601,011	60.6%	6,148,764	50.9%
Separated	1,297,837	1.6%	65,731	0.5%	65,731	1.5%	559,535	4.6%
Widowed	9,396,682	11.5%	299,023	2.2%	299,023	7.0%	679,202	5.6%
Divorced	8,979,083	11.0%	218,735	1.6%	218,735	5.1%	1,062,531	8.8%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (2000). Summary File 4, QT-P18. Marital Status by Sex, Unmarried-Partner Households, and Grandparents as Caregivers.

\*Excludes separated.

Appendix 2.8. Multiracial Children, 2000

	Pittsburgh City	Allegheny County	Pittsburgh MSA	United States
Total Number of Children Under 18 Years of Age	66,508	281,176	525,047	72,293,812
Total Number of Multiracial Children Under 18 Years of Age	2,345	6,829	11,085	2,956,504
Multiracial Children as Percent of Total Children	3.5%	2.4%	2.1%	4.1%

Source: U.S. Census Data (2000). Summary File 1, P12. Sex by Age (Total population). Summary File 4, P.145G. Sex by Age (Two or More Races).



Appendix 3.1. Public School Enrollment for Grades PreK-12 by Race and Ethnicity, 2003-2004

	Pittsburgh City		Allegheny County		Pittsburgh MSA		United States	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>PreK-12 Enrollment</b>	34,658	100%	167,558	100%	339,645	100%	48,123,966	100%
White, Non-Hispanic	13,362	38.6%	125,249	74.7%	287,097	84.5%	28,272,495	58.7%
Black, Non-Hispanic	20,462	59.0%	38,230	22.8%	47,335	13.9%	8,240,184	17.1%
Asian/Pacific Islander	559	1.6%	2,945	1.8%	3,501	1.0%	2,118,576	4.4%
Hispanic or Latino	234	0.7%	947	0.6%	1,339	0.4%	8,902,337	18.5%
<b>K-5 Enrollment</b>	15,320	100%	70,461	100%	148,287	100%	21,444,799	100%
White, Non-Hispanic	5,526	36.1%	50,782	72.1%	122,425	82.6%	12,192,820	56.9%
Black, Non-Hispanic	9,305	60.7%	17,612	25.0%	23,399	15.8%	3,692,630	17.2%
Asian/Pacific Islander	340	2.2%	1,519	2.2%	1,710	1.2%	948,444	4.4%
Hispanic or Latino	126	0.8%	457	0.6%	620	0.4%	4,353,402	20.3%
<b>6-8 Enrollment</b>	8,435	100%	40,772	100%	81,907	100%	11,371,564	100%
White, Non-Hispanic	3,127	37.1%	30,170	74.0%	69,015	84.3%	6,752,292	59.4%
Black, Non-Hispanic	5,168	61.3%	9,704	23.8%	11,554	14.1%	1,991,707	17.5%
Asian/Pacific Islander	84	1.0%	634	1.6%	809	1.0%	479,976	4.2%
Hispanic or Latino	50	0.6%	214	0.5%	322	0.4%	2,005,721	17.6%
<b>9-12 Enrollment</b>	10,903	100%	56,225	100%	107,817	100%	14,134,513	100%
White, Non-Hispanic	4,709	43.2%	44,267	78.7%	94,113	87.3%	8,800,520	62.3%
Black, Non-Hispanic	5,989	54.9%	10,845	19.3%	12,213	11.3%	2,271,935	16.1%
Asian/Pacific Islander	135	1.2%	792	1.4%	979	0.9%	654,999	4.6%
Hispanic or Latino	58	0.5%	275	0.5%	380	0.4%	2,231,508	15.8%

Source: National Center for Education Statistics (2002). Note: data are available for only non-Hispanic Whites, Blacks, and Asian and Pacific Islanders. Data for the Metropolitan Statistical Area is for 2001-2002, which is the most current available

Appendix 3.2. Reading and Math Scores by Grade and Race, Pittsburgh School District, 2003-04

Grade & Type	Race	Percentage of Students at Achievement Level			
		Below Basic	Basic	Proficient	Advanced
<b>5th Grade</b>					
<i>Reading</i>	White	16.7	21.8	27.6	33.8
	African American	39.1	28	21.3	11.6
<i>Mathematics</i>	White	17.8	18.9	25.1	38.1
	African American	44.5	26.4	18.6	10.5
<b>8th Grade</b>					
<i>Reading</i>	White	12.8	13.7	34.3	39.3
	African American	30.1	26.1	30.9	12.9
<i>Mathematics</i>	White	18.9	19.6	35.8	25.6
	African American	47.8	26.8	20.5	5
<b>11th Grade</b>					
<i>Reading</i>	White	15.2	21.9	33.2	29.7
	African American	41.6	25.8	25	7.6
<i>Mathematics</i>	White	27.2	21.3	23.6	27.9
	African American	62.2	17.7	14.3	5.7

Source: PA Department of Education, PSSA test scores webpage.  
 Note: Data are not available for Hispanic and Asian populations.

Appendix 3.3. Reading and Math scores by Grade and Race, United States, 2005

Grade & Type	Race	Proficient or Above
<b>4th Grade</b>		
Reading	White	41
	African American	13
	Asian	42
	Hispanic	16
Mathematics	White	47
	African American	13
	Asian	55
	Hispanic	19
<b>8th Grade</b>		
Reading	White	39
	African American	12
	Asian	40
	Hispanic	15
Mathematics	White	39
	African American	9
	Asian	47
	Hispanic	13

Appendix 3.4. Public High School Diploma Recipients

	1998-1999	1999-2000	2000-2001	2001-2002	2002-2003	2003-2004
<b>Pittsburgh City School District</b>						
White, Non-Hispanic Male	545	511	556	521	486	504
White, Non-Hispanic Female	602	545	545	510	513	485
Black, Non-Hispanic Male	465	396	419	366	368	374
Black, Non-Hispanic Female	579	530	509	462	482	546
Asian Male	u/a	6	3	14	15	u/a
Asian Female	u/a	13	10	15	11	u/a
Hispanic Male	u/a	5	5	1	6	u/a
Hispanic Female	u/a	4	2	2	5	u/a
<b>Allegheny County</b>						
White, Non-Hispanic Male	4,799	4,752	5,042	4,851	5,065	5,165
White, Non-Hispanic Female	4,808	4,927	4,888	4,749	5,085	5,059
Black, Non-Hispanic Male	760	715	693	728	799	739
Black, Non-Hispanic Female	889	899	836	826	914	944
Asian Male	u/a	79	7	88	100	u/a
Asian Female	u/a	102	60	79	86	u/a
Hispanic Male	u/a	29	20	24	24	u/a
Hispanic Female	u/a	29	24	31	21	u/a

Appendix 3.4. Public High School Diploma Recipients, continued.

	1998-1999	1999-2000	2000-2001	2001-2002	2002-2003	2003-2004
<b>Pittsburgh MSA</b>						
White, Non-Hispanic Male	10,518	10,467	10,803	u/a	u/a	u/a
White, Non-Hispanic Female	10,304	u/a	10,423	u/a	u/a	u/a
Black, Non-Hispanic Male	962	887	877	u/a	u/a	u/a
Black, Non-Hispanic Female	1,084	1,096	1,018	u/a	u/a	u/a
Asian Male	u/a	118	100	115	u/a	u/a
Asian Female	u/a	130	82	114	u/a	u/a
Hispanic Male	u/a	44	41	39	u/a	u/a
Hispanic Female	u/a	40	40	46	u/a	u/a
<b>United States</b>						
White, Non-Hispanic Male	797,774	801,227	837,787	857,321	u/a	u/a
White, Non-Hispanic Female	808,536	813,175	848,716	870,984	u/a	u/a
Black, Non-Hispanic Male	133,491	134,238	141,685	146,674	u/a	u/a
Black, Non-Hispanic Female	162,829	165,455	172,406	178,393	u/a	u/a
Asian Male	41,399	49662	57195	61363	u/a	u/a
Asian Female	42,615	51134	59606	63254	u/a	u/a
Hispanic Male	96,382	127,064	127,728	134,728	u/a	u/a
Hispanic Female	106,253	137,273	142,767	148,914	u/a	u/a

Source: NCES webpage: Common Core Data, Build a Table.

Note: Includes graduates with a regular high school diploma or GED during the school year or the following summer.

Appendix 3.5. Bachelor's Degrees Conferred by Race, Ethnicity, and Gender for 1999-00 and 2001-02

	1999-2000		2001-2002	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Allegheny County</b>				
Total Degrees Earned	7078	100%	7737	100%
White, Non-Hispanic Male	2432	34.4%	2621	33.9%
White, Non-Hispanic Female	3144	44.4%	3395	43.9%
Black, Non-Hispanic Male	124	1.8%	163	2.1%
Black, Non-Hispanic Female	327	4.6%	340	4.4%
Asian/ Pacific Islander Male	226	3.2%	224	2.9%
Asian/ Pacific Islander Female	140	2.0%	164	2.1%
Hispanic Male	61	0.9%	62	0.8%
Hispanic Female	61	0.9%	60	0.8%
<b>United States</b>				
Total Degrees Earned	1,237,875	100%	1,291,900	100%
White, Non-Hispanic Male	402,961	32.6%	414,885	32.1%
White, Non-Hispanic Female	526,145	42.5%	543,700	42.1%
Black, Non-Hispanic Male	37024	3.0%	39194	3.0%
Black, Non-Hispanic Female	70,989	5.7%	77,430	6.0%
Asian/ Pacific Islander Male	35853	2.9%	37666	2.9%
Asian/ Pacific Islander Female	42,059	3.4%	45,435	3.5%
Hispanic Male	30,301	2.4%	32953	2.6%
Hispanic Female	44,758	3.6%	50016	3.9%

Source: National Data: National Center for Education Statistics, Table 264, Bachelor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by racial/ethnic group and sex of student, 2003. County Data: PA Dept. of Education, Table 9, Completions Awarded by County, Level of Program, Sex and Race, 2003

Appendix 3.6. Educational Attainment for Population 25 Years and Older by Race, 2000

	Pittsburgh City		Allegheny County		Pittsburgh MSA		United States	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Less Than High School Degree</b>	40,982	18.7%	121,836	13.7%	245,477	14.9%	35,715,625	19.6%
White, Non-Hispanic	26,528	17.0%	98,956	12.8%	215,998	14.4%	19,459,455	14.5%
Black Alone	13,013	24.8%	19,586	21.3%	24,146	21.8%	5,507,694	27.7%
Asian Alone	414	8.0%	1,139	8.7%	1,481	9.5%	1,299,750	19.6%
Hispanic or Latino	571	23.3%	1,166	18.1%	1,838	19.3%	8,693,346	47.6%
<b>Total High School Graduates</b>	71,657	32.7%	301,774	33.9%	619,383	37.7%	52,168,981	28.6%
White, Non-Hispanic	52,415	33.6%	265,781	34.4%	573,109	38.3%	40,148,392	30.0%
Black Alone	17,758	33.9%	31,488	34.2%	38,878	35.2%	5,909,783	29.8%
Asian Alone	327	6.3%	1,121	8.6%	1,519	9.8%	1,051,190	15.8%
Hispanic or Latino	456	18.6%	1,521	23.6%	2,494	26.1%	4,038,959	22.1%
<b>Some College But No Degree</b>	35,497	16.2%	151,441	17.0%	270,789	16.5%	38,351,595	21.0%
White, Non-Hispanic	22,793	14.6%	127,135	16.5%	241,402	16.1%	29,233,180	21.9%
Black Alone	11,356	21.7%	20,924	22.7%	24,333	22.0%	4,464,348	22.5%
Asian Alone	299	5.8%	756	5.8%	945	6.1%	927,788	14.0%
Hispanic or Latino	353	14.4%	998	15.5%	1,634	17.1%	2,847,623	15.6%

Appendix 3.6. Educational Attainment for Population 25 Years and Older by Race, 2000, continued.

	Pittsburgh City		Allegheny County		Pittsburgh MSA		United States	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Associate Degrees</b>	13,410	6.1%	63,537	7.1%	115,774	7.0%	11,512,833	6.3%
White, Non-Hispanic	9,054	5.8%	54,405	7.0%	104,772	7.0%	8,884,614	6.6%
Black Alone	3,864	7.4%	7,769	8.4%	8,989	8.1%	1,145,001	5.8%
Asian Alone	166	3.2%	475	3.6%	590	3.8%	436,200	6.6%
Hispanic or Latino	82	3.3%	317	4.9%	559	5.9%	782,410	4.3%
<b>Bachelor's Degrees</b>	29,936	13.7%	154,369	17.3%	248,556	15.1%	28,317,792	15.5%
White, Non-Hispanic	23,970	15.4%	141,157	18.3%	232,738	15.6%	22,977,114	17.2%
Black Alone	3,861	7.4%	7,702	8.4%	8,984	8.1%	1,877,471	9.5%
Asian Alone	1,294	25.1%	3,307	25.3%	3,896	25.0%	1,771,798	26.7%
Hispanic or Latino	453	18.5%	1,175	18.2%	1,545	16.2%	1,216,124	6.7%
<b>Total Graduate and Professional Degrees</b>	27,331	12.5%	98,214	11.0%	143,135	8.7%	16,144,813	8.9%
White, Non-Hispanic	21,138	13.6%	85,017	11.0%	128,042	8.6%	13,083,508	9.8%
Black Alone	2,555	4.9%	4,643	5.0%	5,201	4.7%	953,798	4.8%
Asian Alone	2,651	51.5%	6,295	48.1%	7,126	45.8%	1,153,945	17.4%
Hispanic or Latino	535	21.8%	1,263	19.6%	1,474	15.4%	691,915	3.8%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (2000). Summary File 3, P37, P148B, 148D, 148H, 148I: Sex by Educational Attainment for the Population 25 Years and Over by Race.



Appendix 4.1. Occupied Housing Units by Race, 2000

	Pittsburgh City		Allegheny County		Pittsburgh MSA		United States	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Occupied Units: Race of Householder</b>	143,739	100%	537,150	100%	966,500	100%	105,480,101	100%
White, Non-Hispanic	101,291	100%	459,327	100%	871,906	100%	79,086,566	100%
Black Alone	34,985	100%	61,247	100%	72,815	100%	11,977,309	100%
Asian Alone	3,886	100%	7,950	100%	9,139	100%	3,117,356	100%
Hispanic	1,511	100%	3,780	100%	5,349	100%	9,179,764	100%
<b>Owner Occupied</b>	74,930	52.1%	360,021	67.0%	688,921	71.3%	69,816,513	66.2%
White, Non-Hispanic	60,657	59.9%	329,692	71.8%	650,043	74.6%	57,296,118	72.5%
Black Alone	12,551	35.9%	23,950	39.1%	29,149	40.0%	5,549,286	46.3%
Asian Alone	607	15.6%	2,663	33.5%	3,501	38.3%	1,659,794	53.2%
Hispanic	380	25.1%	1,624	43.0%	2,663	49.8%	4,190,613	45.7%
<b>Renter Occupied</b>	68,809	47.9%	177,129	33.0%	277,579	28.7%	35,663,588	33.8%
White, Non-Hispanic	40,634	40.1%	129,635	28.2%	221,863	25.5%	21,790,448	27.6%
Black Alone	22,434	64.1%	37,297	60.9%	43,666	60.0%	6,428,023	53.7%
Asian, Alone	3,279	84.4%	5,287	66.5%	5,638	61.7%	1,457,562	46.8%
Hispanic	1,131	74.9%	2,156	57.0%	2,686	50.2%	4,989,151	54.4%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (2000). Summary File 3, H9: Race of Householder, H11: Tenure by Race of Householder, H12: Tenure (Hispanic or Latino Householder), H13 Tenure (White Alone, Not Hispanic or Latino Householder).

Appendix 4.2. Employment Status for Males Age 16 and Over by Race, 2000

	Pittsburgh City		Allegheny County		Pittsburgh MSA		United States	
<b>In Labor Force</b>								
White, Non-Hispanic	60,659	100%	286,636	100%	553,903	100%	54,409,342	100%
Black Alone	15,036	100%	28,513	100%	34,433	100%	6,947,332	100%
Asian Alone	2,787	100%	6,458	100%	7,589	100%	2,693,069	100%
Hispanic	1,263	100%	2,946	100%	4,302	100%	8,589,271	100%
<b>Employed</b>								
White, Non-Hispanic	55,877	92.1%	271,548	94.7%	523,719	94.6%	51,366,266	94.4%
Black Alone	12,358	82.2%	24,176	84.8%	29,133	84.6%	5,953,284	85.7%
Asian Alone	2,353	84.4%	5,928	91.8%	7,035	92.7%	2,532,334	94.0%
Hispanic	1,056	83.6%	2,602	88.3%	3,915	91.0%	7,782,049	90.6%
<b>Unemployed</b>								
White, Non-Hispanic	4,707	7.8%	14,714	5.1%	29,389	5.3%	2,367,979	4.4%
Black Alone	2,618	17.4%	4,223	14.8%	5,151	15.0%	835,490	12.0%
Asian Alone	434	15.6%	530	8.2%	554	7.3%	132,948	4.9%
Hispanic	200	15.8%	315	10.7%	358	8.3%	708,212	8.2%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (2000). Summary File 1, P12 B/D/H/I: Sex by Age, Summary File 3, P150 B/D/H/I: Sex by Employment Status For the Population 16 Years and Over.

Appendix 4.3. Employment Status for Females Age 16 Years and Over by Race, 2000

	Pittsburgh City		Allegheny County		Pittsburgh MSA		United States	
<b>In Labor Force</b>								
White, Non-Hispanic	55,560	100%	256,583	100%	480,753	100%	46,533,529	100%
Black Alone	19,820	100%	35,870	100%	41,960	100%	7,958,563	100%
Asian Alone	2,001	100%	4,451	100%	5,287	100%	2,384,722	100%
Hispanic	1,012	100%	2,675	100%	3,708	100%	6,246,470	100%
<b>Employed</b>								
White, Non-Hispanic	51,346	92.4%	244,324	95.2%	457,566	95.2%	44,467,752	95.6%
Black Alone	16,962	85.6%	31,321	87.3%	36,422	86.8%	7,048,511	88.6%
Asian Alone	1,653	82.6%	3,956	88.9%	4,767	90.2%	2,254,448	94.5%
Hispanic	927	91.6%	2,418	90.4%	3,385	91.3%	5,565,827	89.1%
<b>Unemployed</b>								
White, Non-Hispanic	4,184	7.5%	12,162	4.7%	23,050	4.8%	1,975,993	4.2%
Black Alone	2,844	14.3%	4,605	12.8%	5,500	13.1%	862,927	10.8%
Asian Alone	348	17.4%	495	11.1%	520	9.8%	125,666	5.3%
Hispanic	85	8.4%	253	9.5%	319	8.6%	663,629	10.6%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (2000). Summary File 1, P12 B/D/H/I: Sex by Age, Summary File 3, P150 B/D/H/I: Sex by Employment Status for the Population 16 Years and Over.

Appendix 4.4. Occupations of Employed Civilian Population Age 16 and Over by Race, 2000

	Pittsburgh City		Allegheny County		Pittsburgh MSA		United States	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Total Workers</b>	144,768	100%	591,905	100%	1,074,663	100%	129,721,512	100%
White, Non-Hispanic	107,223	100%	515,872	100%	981,285	100%	95,834,018	100%
Black Alone	29,320	100%	55,407	100%	65,555	100%	13,001,795	100%
Asian Alone	4,006	100%	9,884	100%	11,802	100%	4,786,782	100%
Hispanic	1,983	100%	5,020	100%	7,300	100%	13,347,876	100%
<b>Management, Professional and Related</b>	53,398	36.9%	223,974	37.8%	364,539	33.9%	43,646,731	33.6%
White, Non-Hispanic	41,435	38.6%	198,553	38.5%	334,626	34.1%	35,034,751	36.6%
Black Alone	7,578	25.8%	14,581	26.3%	16,725	25.5%	3,281,151	25.2%
Asian Alone	2,743	68.5%	6,813	68.9%	7,872	66.7%	2,132,705	44.6%
Hispanic	866	43.7%	2,053	40.9%	2,617	35.8%	2,410,505	18.1%
<b>Service</b>	28,871	19.9%	93,411	15.8%	170,385	15.9%	19,276,947	14.9%
White, Non-Hispanic	18,675	17.4%	74,543	14.4%	147,198	15.0%	12,313,725	12.8%
Black Alone	8,805	30.0%	15,355	27.7%	18,103	27.6%	2,861,041	22.0%
Asian Alone	444	11.1%	1,166	11.8%	1,587	13.4%	675,200	14.1%
Hispanic	339	17.1%	994	19.8%	1,432	19.6%	2,905,681	21.8%
<b>Sales and Office</b>	39,835	27.5%	170,055	28.7%	298,193	27.7%	34,621,390	26.7%
White, Non-Hispanic	29,477	27.5%	149,409	29.0%	273,060	27.8%	26,100,604	27.2%
Black Alone	8,623	29.4%	16,614	30.0%	19,485	29.7%	3,544,677	27.3%
Asian Alone	670	16.7%	1,342	13.6%	1,549	13.1%	1,148,775	24.0%
Hispanic	540	27.2%	1,242	24.7%	1,883	25.8%	3,089,756	23.1%

Appendix 4.4. Occupations of Employed Civilian Population Age 16 and Over by Race, 2000, continued.

	Pittsburgh City		Allegheny County		Pittsburgh MSA		United States	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Farming, Fishing, and Forestry</b>	145	0.1%	396	0.1%	1,990	0.2%	951,810	0.7%
White, Non-Hispanic	85	0.1%	326	0.1%	1,860	0.2%	513,934	0.5%
Black Alone	12	0.0%	12	0.0%	20	0.0%	48,995	0.4%
Asian Alone	5	0.1%	15	0.2%	15	0.1%	14,066	0.3%
Hispanic	43	2.2%	43	0.9%	63	0.9%	356,531	2.7%
<b>Construction, Extraction and Maintenance</b>	8,994	6.2%	44,338	7.5%	95,586	8.9%	12,256,138	9.4%
White, Non-Hispanic	7,678	7.2%	41,327	8.0%	91,666	9.3%	9,197,626	9.6%
Black Alone	1,147	3.9%	2,433	4.4%	2,900	4.4%	849,144	6.5%
Asian Alone	25	0.6%	85	0.9%	122	1.0%	172,887	3.6%
Hispanic	47	2.4%	180	3.6%	332	4.5%	1,754,586	13.1%
<b>Production, Transportation and Material Moving</b>	13,525	9.3%	59,731	10.1%	143,970	13.4%	18,968,496	14.6%
White, Non-Hispanic	9,873	9.2%	51,714	10.0%	132,875	13.5%	12,673,378	13.2%
Black Alone	3,155	10.8%	6,412	11.6%	8,322	12.7%	2,416,787	18.6%
Asian Alone	119	3.0%	463	4.7%	657	5.6%	643,149	13.4%
Hispanic	148	7.5%	508	10.1%	973	13.3%	2,830,817	21.2%

**Appendix 4.4. Occupations of Employed Civilian Population Age 16 and Over by Race, 2000, continued.**

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (2000). SF4, PCT-86, Sex by Occupation for the Employed Civilian Population 16 Years and Over.

Occupational Categories Definitions:

*Management- business and financial operations, management occupations except farming and farm managers.*

*Professional and other related occupations: computer and mathematical occupations; architecture & engineering; life, physical, and social science*

*Occupations: community and social service occupations; legal; education and library occupations; arts, sports & entertainment/media occupations;*

*healthcare and technical occupations.*

*Service - healthcare support; protective service; food preparation and serving related; building and grounds cleaning and maintenance.*

*Sales and office - sales and related work; office and administrative support.*

*Construction, extraction, and maintenance - construction and extractions; installation, maintenance, and repair.*

*Production, transportation, and material moving - production; transportation services; material moving.*

Appendix 4.5. Median Household Income by Race and Ethnicity, 1999

	Pittsburgh City	Allegheny County	Pittsburgh MSA	United States
<b>Median Household Income</b>	\$28,588	\$38,329	\$37,467	\$41,994
White, Non-Hispanic	\$32,692	\$40,880	\$39,025	\$45,367
Black Alone	\$20,075	\$22,130	\$22,271	\$29,423
Asian Alone	\$22,063	\$42,254	\$46,130	\$51,908
Hispanic	\$22,407	\$32,224	\$34,171	\$33,676

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (2000). Summary File 4, PCT89: Median Household Income in 1999 (Dollars).

Appendix 4.6. Poverty Status in 1999 by Race, Gender, and Age Group, 2000

	Pittsburgh City		Allegheny County		Pittsburgh MSA		United States	
	Number	% Below Poverty	Number	% Below Poverty	Number	% Below Poverty	Number	% Below Poverty
<b>Total Below Poverty</b>	63,866	20.4%	139,505	11.2%	248,640	10.8%	33,899,812	12.4%
<b>Males</b>								
17 Yrs. and Under	8,992	27.1%	21,225	14.9%	38,372	14.4%	5,968,154	16.4%
18 to 64 Yrs.	16,517	17.5%	31,740	8.8%	55,253	8.2%	7,984,034	9.6%
65 Yrs. and Above	1,842	9.2%	4,871	5.7%	9,273	5.8%	972,874	7.0%
<b>Females</b>								
17 Yrs. and Under	9,144	28.5%	21,050	15.6%	37,894	15.0%	5,778,704	16.7%
18 to 64 Yrs.	22,167	21.8%	45,970	11.8%	81,330	11.4%	10,881,146	12.6%
65 Yrs. and Above	5,204	16.2%	14,649	11.2%	26,518	11.2%	2,314,900	11.9%
<b>White, Non-Hispanic</b>	30,111	14.3%	83,882	8.0%	181,144	8.8%	15,414,119	8.1%
<b>Males</b>								
17 Yrs. and Under	2,231	12.9%	9,293	8.4%	23,838	10.6%	2,067,575	9.3%
18 to 64 Yrs.	9,829	14.4%	21,281	6.8%	42,691	7.0%	3,903,000	6.6%
65 Yrs. and Above	1,204	7.6%	3,792	4.8%	7,915	5.3%	612,690	5.2%
<b>Females</b>								
17 Yrs. and Under	2,338	14.4%	9,093	8.8%	22,992	10.8%	1,992,009	9.4%
18 to 64 Yrs.	11,231	16.5%	28,661	8.8%	60,749	9.6%	5,280,856	8.8%
65 Yrs. and Above	3,278	13.1%	11,762	9.9%	22,959	10.3%	1,557,989	9.7%



Appendix 4.6. Poverty Status in 1999 by Race, Gender, and Age Group, 2000, continued.

	Pittsburgh City		Allegheny County		Pittsburgh MSA		United States	
	Number	% Below Poverty	Number	% Below Poverty	Number	% Below Poverty	Number	% Below Poverty
<b>Black Alone</b>	28,831	34.1%	46,793	30.9%	55,086	30.6%	8,146,146	24.9%
<b>Males</b>								
17 Yrs. and Under	6,205	45.1%	10,375	41.4%	12,022	41.1%	1,748,624	32.9%
18 to 64 Yrs.	4,768	24.6%	7,694	21.4%	9,117	21.0%	1,513,024	17.2%
65 Yrs. and Above	581	15.1%	970	15.2%	1,214	15.6%	185,026	18.3%
<b>Females</b>								
17 Yrs. and Under	6,318	35.3%	10,542	33.3%	12,441	33.2%	1,719,276	26.8%
18 to 64 Yrs.	9,173	25.1%	14,579	22.9%	17,073	22.9%	2,537,577	19.0%
65 Yrs. and Above	1,786	21.2%	2,633	20.1%	3,219	20.0%	442,619	21.1%
<b>Asian Alone</b>	2,409	30.4%	3,293	16.7%	3,666	15.5%	1,257,237	12.6%
<b>Males</b>								
17 Yrs. and Under	159	32.6%	350	16.5%	437	16.4%	176,787	14.3%
18 to 64 Yrs.	1,140	30.7%	1,409	18.2%	1,516	17.0%	383,763	11.9%
65 Yrs. and Above	24	39.3%	29	11.6%	33	10.1%	37,444	11.5%
<b>Females</b>								
17 Yrs. and Under	74	13.1%	167	8.3%	203	7.7%	166,938	14.2%
18 to 64 Yrs.	960	32.0%	1,246	17.2%	1,385	16.1%	434,505	12.2%
65 Yrs. and Above	52	48.1%	92	23.9%	92	18.9%	57,800	13.0%

Appendix 4.6. Poverty Status in 1999 by Race, Gender, and Age Group, 2000, continued.

	Pittsburgh City		Allegheny County		Pittsburgh MSA		United States	
	Number	% Below Poverty	Number	% Below Poverty	Number	% Below Poverty	Number	% Below Poverty
<b>Hispanic</b>	1,019	25.4%	2,154	19.6%	2,923	17.8%	7,797,874	22.6%
<b>Males</b>								
17 Yrs. and Under	175	33.0%	425	23.7%	629	23.2%	1,702,835	27.6%
18 to 64 Yrs.	326	22.2%	568	17.1%	733	15.4%	1,882,251	17.7%
65 Yrs. and Above	20	16.7%	33	9.2%	48	8.7%	113,825	16.5%
<b>Females</b>								
17 Yrs. and Under	147	37.9%	374	24.5%	528	20.3%	1,636,335	28.0%
18 to 64 Yrs.	336	25.1%	710	19.7%	901	17.7%	2,250,752	22.2%
65 Yrs. and Above	15	9.5%	44	11.1%	84	11.8%	211,876	21.8%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (2000). Summary File 4, PCTI42: Poverty Status in 1999 by Sex by Age (Population for whom poverty status is determined).

Appendix 4.7. Means of Transportation to Work for Workers 16 Years and Over, 2000

	Pittsburgh City		Allegheny County		Pittsburgh MSA		United States	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Total Workers</b>	138,679	100%	573,294	100%	1,043,016	100%	124,559,458	100%
White Alone, NH	104,601	100%	505,295	100%	961,126	100%	94,286,396	100%
Black Alone	28,327	100%	53,549	100%	63,322	100%	12,694,546	100%
Asian Alone	3,867	100%	9,617	100%	11,514	100%	4,674,922	100%
Hispanic	1,884	100%	4,833	100%	7,054	100%	12,903,594	100%
<b>Car, Truck, or Van</b>	92,602	66.8%	474,263	82.7%	914,738	87.7%	110,418,331	88.6%
White Alone, NH	74,598	71.3%	431,021	85.3%	859,349	89.4%	85,182,500	90.3%
Black Alone	15,309	54.0%	33,119	61.8%	41,618	65.7%	10,489,848	82.6%
Asian Alone	1,737	44.9%	6,660	69.3%	8,346	72.5%	3,851,662	82.4%
Hispanic	958	50.8%	3,463	71.7%	5,425	76.9%	10,894,321	84.4%
<b>Drive Alone</b>	76,729	55.3%	416,423	72.6%	812,743	77.9%	95,208,103	76.4%
White Alone, NH	62,517	59.8%	380,973	75.4%	767,270	79.8%	75,703,522	80.3%
Black Alone	12,155	42.9%	26,999	50.4%	33,906	53.5%	8,442,110	66.5%
Asian Alone	1,315	34.0%	5,463	56.8%	6,923	60.1%	3,112,409	66.6%
Hispanic	742	39.4%	2,988	61.8%	4,644	65.8%	7,950,062	61.6%

Appendix 4.7. Means of Transportation to Work for Workers 16 Years and Over, 2000, continued.

	Pittsburgh City		Allegheny County		Pittsburgh MSA		United States	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Carpooled</b>								
White Alone, NH	15,873	11.4%	57,840	10.1%	101,995	9.8%	15,210,228	12.2%
Black Alone	12,081	11.5%	50,048	9.9%	92,079	9.6%	9,478,978	10.1%
Asian Alone	3,154	11.1%	6,120	11.4%	7,712	12.2%	2,047,738	16.1%
Hispanic	422	10.9%	1,197	12.4%	1,423	12.4%	739,253	15.8%
	216	11.5%	475	9.8%	781	11.1%	2,944,259	22.8%
<b>Public Transportation</b>								
White Alone, NH	28,562	20.6%	60,075	10.5%	64,308	6.2%	5,920,934	4.8%
Black Alone	16,656	15.9%	41,285	8.2%	44,940	4.7%	2,711,054	2.9%
Asian Alone	10,421	36.8%	16,442	30.7%	16,923	26.7%	1,567,025	12.3%
Hispanic	936	24.2%	1,503	15.6%	1,542	13.4%	480,478	10.3%
	549	29.1%	845	17.5%	903	12.8%	1,162,377	9.0%
<b>Bicycle</b>								
White Alone, NH	617	0.4%	875	0.2%	1,135	0.1%	473,066	0.4%
Black Alone	519	0.5%	757	0.1%	996	0.1%	330,966	0.4%
Asian Alone	39	0.1%	57	0.1%	78	0.1%	33,856	0.3%
Hispanic	42	1.1%	42	0.4%	42	0.4%	19,533	0.4%
	17	0.9%	19	0.4%	19	0.3%	88,711	0.7%

Appendix 4.7. Means of Transportation to Work for Workers 16 Years and Over, 2000, continued.

	Pittsburgh City		Allegheny County		Pittsburgh MSA		United States	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Walked</b>	13,582	9.8%	23,593	4.1%	37,286	3.6%	3,643,091	2.9%
White Alone, NH	10,206	9.8%	18,909	3.7%	31,685	3.3%	2,497,048	2.6%
Black Alone	2,015	7.1%	3,085	5.8%	3,738	5.9%	413,495	3.3%
Asian Alone	1,041	26.9%	1,170	12.2%	1,301	11.3%	210,036	4.5%
Hispanic	320	17.0%	429	8.9%	562	8.0%	522,512	4.0%
<b>Worked at Home</b>	3,316	2.4%	14,488	2.5%	25,549	2.4%	4,104,036	3.3%
White Alone, NH	2,622	2.5%	13,323	2.6%	24,156	2.5%	3,564,828	3.8%
Black Alone	543	1.9%	846	1.6%	965	1.5%	190,322	1.5%
Asian Alone	111	2.9%	242	2.5%	283	2.5%	113,213	2.4%
Hispanic	40	2.1%	77	1.6%	145	2.1%	235,673	1.8%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (2000). Summary File 4, PCT55: Means of Transportation to Work for Workers 16 Years and Over Detailed Tables.

Note: Public transportation includes bus or trolley bus, streetcar or trolley car, subway or elevated, railroad, ferryboat, and taxicab.

Appendix 4.8. Vehicles Available in Households by Race and Ethnicity, 2000

	Pittsburgh City		Allegheny County		Pittsburgh MSA		United States	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Total</b>	141,673	100%	532,304	100%	959,209	100%	103,360,995	100%
White Alone, Non-Hispanic	101,291	71.5%	459,327	86.3%	871,906	90.9%	79,086,566	76.5%
Black	34,985	24.7%	61,247	11.5%	72,815	7.6%	11,977,309	11.6%
Asian	3,886	2.7%	7,950	1.5%	9,139	1.0%	3,117,356	3.0%
Hispanic	1,511	1.1%	3,780	0.7%	5,349	0.6%	9,179,764	8.9%
<b>No Vehicle Available</b>	41,570	29.3%	85,892	16.1%	123,287	12.9%	10,592,293	10.2%
White Alone, Non-Hispanic	22,807	22.5%	58,220	12.7%	92,100	10.6%	5,767,146	7.3%
Black Alone	16,987	48.6%	25,312	41.3%	28,574	39.2%	2,848,615	23.8%
Asian Alone	1,156	29.7%	1,415	17.8%	1,473	16.1%	397,455	12.7%
Hispanic	620	41.0%	945	25.0%	1,140	21.3%	1,579,077	17.2%
<b>One or More Vehicles Available</b>	100,103	70.7%	446,412	83.9%	835,922	87.1%	92,768,702	89.8%
White Alone, Non-Hispanic	78,484	77.5%	401,107	87.3%	779,806	89.4%	73,319,420	92.7%
Black Alone	17,998	51.4%	35,935	58.7%	44,241	60.8%	9,128,694	76.2%
Asian Alone	2,730	70.3%	6,535	82.2%	7,666	83.9%	2,719,901	87.3%
Hispanic	891	59.0%	2,835	75.0%	4,209	78.7%	7,600,687	82.8%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (2000). Summary File 4, HCT333B, 33D, 33H, 33I. Vehicles Available

**Appendix 5.1. Index of Dissimilarity, 2000**

	African American	Asian	Hispanic
City of Pittsburgh	66.5	50.6	31.6
Pittsburgh MSA	67.3	48.7	29.5

Source: <http://www.albany.edu/mumford/census>

Appendix 5.2. Allegheny County Quality of Life Survey, 2003

	White	African American
% who think race relations in the country as a whole is a severe problem	22.3	48.1
% who think race relations in the Pittsburgh region is a severe problem	20.7	50.6
% who think race relations in their neighborhood or local community is a severe problem	4.0	6.3
% who think African Americans in the region are treated less fairly than Whites on the job or at work	30.0	72.7
% who think African Americans in the region are treated less fairly than Whites on public transportation	10.1	19.5
% who think African Americans in the region are treated less fairly than Whites in stores or malls	29.9	58.2
% who think African Americans in the region are treated less fairly than Whites in restaurants, bars and theaters	19.5	48.8
% who think African Americans in the region are treated less fairly than Whites in dealings with the police	58.4	87.0
% treated unfairly/discriminated against at work in the last 6 months because they are an African American		21.7
% treated unfairly/ discriminated against because they are African American using public transportation in the last 6 months		6.3
% treated unfairly/ discriminated against because they are African American in a store while shopping in the last 6 months		46.9
% treated unfairly/ discriminated against because they are African American in a restaurant, bar, theatre in the last 6 months		30.9
% treated unfairly/ discriminated because they are African American against in any dealings with police in the last 6 months		33.3
% treated unfairly/ discriminated against because they are African American in any other situations in the last 6 months		27.2
% verbally insulted or put down because they are African American in the last 6 months		11.1
% treated unfairly/discriminated against for other reasons like gender, age, religion, sexual orientation, etc.		32.1
% who know someone else treated unfairly/discriminated against because they are African American in the last 6 months	14.4	49.4
% who know someone else treated unfairly/discriminated against for other reasons like gender , age, etc. in the last 6 months	30.3	41.8

Source: University Center for Social and Urban Research, University of Pittsburgh



Appendix 6.1. Serious Mental Illness by Gender, Income, Education, and Race, 2002

	White		African American	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total serious mental illness	252	8.3	49	10.9
Gender				
Male	72	7.9	16	12.7
Female	161	8.3	33	10.2
Income				
≤\$25,000	141	11.4	34	13.3
>\$25,000	43	7.1	3	10.7
Education				
High School and Less	102	8.8	27	12.1
Some College	63	7.0	16	10.7
College	68	8.0	6	9.6

Source: Ravi Sharma, Graduate School of Public Health, University of Pittsburgh, and Joan Epstein, Peggy Barker, Michael Yorburger, and Christine Murtha, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Serious Mental Illness and Its Co-Occurrence with Substance Use Disorders, 2002

Appendix 6.2. Utilization of Mental Health and Drug Abuse Services, 2005

Mental Health Clients				
	City		County	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
White	6270	44.0	17,221	69.0
African American	6498	46.0	4,902	20.0
Asian	43	0.3	64	0.25
Drug Abuse Clients				
White	1934	39.7	3083	55.3
African American	2040	42.0	1201	21.5
Asian	5	0.1	6	0.1
Mental Health and Drug Abuse Clients				
White	928	45.0	1577	63.4
African American	988	47.9	678	27.3
Asian	6	0.29	4	0.16

Source: Department of Human Services, Clients Receiving Mental Health Services, Drug Abuse Services, and Mental Health and Drug Abuse Services, 2005

Appendix 7.1. Arrests of Juveniles Age 17 and Under by Offense Type and Race, City of Pittsburgh, 2004

	Total			Race						Ethnicity					
	Number	White			African American			Asian			Hispanic				
		Number	Percent of Arrests	Per 100,000 Pop.	Number	Percent of Arrests	Per 100,000 Pop.	Number	Percent of Arrests	Per 100,000 Pop.	Number	Percent of Arrests	Per 100,000 Pop.		
<b>Total Arrests</b>	2,284	25.8%	1741.1	1,680	73.6%	5936.2	14	0.6%	1259.0	0	0.0%	0.0			
Crime Index	733	19.4%	419.7	588	80.2%	2077.7	2	0.3%	179.9	0	0.0%	0.0			
Violent Crime Index	370	13.0%	141.9	320	86.5%	1130.7	1	0.3%	89.9	0	0.0%	0.0			
Property Crime Index	363	25.9%	277.9	268	73.8%	947.0	1	0.3%	89.9	0	0.0%	0.0			
Murder/Non-negligent manslaughter	7	0.0%	0.0	7	100.0%	24.7	0	0.0%	0.0	0	0%	0.0			
Drug Abuse Violations	220	18.6%	121.2	173	78.6%	611.3	6	2.7%	539.6	0	0%	0.0			

Source: Pennsylvania State Police's Uniform Crime Reporting System (PAUCR), 2002 (2003 Reporting Period), found at <http://ucr.psp.state.pa.us/UCR/ComMain.asp?SID=>

Note: White and Black may include Hispanic.

Appendix 7.2. Arrests of Adults Age 18 and Over by Offense Type and Race, City of Pittsburgh, 2004

	Total		Race						Ethnicity					
	Number	Percent of Arrests	White			African American			Asian			Hispanic		
			Number	Percent of Arrests	Per 100,000 Pop.	Number	Percent of Arrests	Per 100,000 Pop.	Number	Percent of Arrests	Per 100,000 Pop.	Number	Percent of Arrests	Per 100,000 Pop.
<b>Total Arrests</b>	14,510	46.4%	6,726	46.4%	3537.2	7,676	52.9%	12291.6	83	0.6%	1026.85	0	0.0%	0.0
Crime Index	2,667	35.5%	946	35.5%	497.5	1,693	63.5%	2711.0	25	0.9%	309.29	0	0.0%	0.0
Violent Crime Index	1,240	28.5%	353	28.5%	185.6	880	71.0%	1409.1	5	0.4%	61.86	0	0.0%	0.0
Property Crime Index	1,427	41.6%	593	41.6%	311.9	813	57.0%	1301.9	20	1.4%	247.43	0	0.0%	0.0
Murder/Non-negligent manslaughter	41	9.8%	4	9.8%	2.1	37	90.2%	59.2	0	0%	0.00	0	0.0%	0.0
Arson	15	53.3%	8	53.3%	4.2	7	46.7%	11.2			0.00	0	0.0%	0.0
Drug Abuse Violations	2,879	40.2%	1,158	40.2%	609.0	1,712	59.5%	2741.4	8	0.3%	98.97	0	0.0%	0.0

Source: Pennsylvania State Police's Uniform Crime Reporting System (PAUCR), 2002 (2003 Reporting Period), found at <http://ucr.psp.state.pa.us/UCR/ComMain.asp?SID=>.

Note: White and Black may include Hispanic.

Appendix 7.3. Arrests of Juveniles Age 17 and Under by Offense Type and Race, Allegheny County, 2004

	Total		Race						Ethnicity					
	Number	Percent of Arrests	White			African American			Asians			Hispanic		
			Number	Percent of Arrests	Per 100,000 Pop.	Number	Percent of Arrests	Per 100,000 Pop.	Number	Percent of Arrests	Per 100,000 Pop.	Number	Percent of Arrests	Per 100,000 Pop.
<b>Total Arrests</b>	7,258	52.8%	3,829	52.8%	1777.6	3,402	46.9%	6680.7	26	0.4%	593.88	25	0.3%	741.6
Crime Index	1,365	34.7%	474	34.7%	220.1	886	64.9%	1739.9	4	0.3%	91.37	6	0.4%	178.0
Violent Crime Index	583	23.3%	136	23.3%	63.1	445	76.3%	873.9	1	0.2%	22.84	2	0.3%	59.3
Property Crime Index	782	43.2%	338	43.2%	156.9	441	56.4%	866.0	3	0.4%	68.52	4	0.5%	118.7
Murder/Non-negligent manslaughter	7	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.0	7	100.0%	13.7	0	0.0%	0.00	0	0.0%	0.0
Drug Abuse Violations	502	49.4%	248	49.4%	115.1	248	49.4%	487.0	6	1.2%	137.05	0	0.0%	0.0

Source: Pennsylvania State Police's Uniform Crime Reporting System (PAUCR), 2002 (2003 Reporting Period), found at <http://ucr.psp.state.pa.us/UCR/ComMain.asp?SID=>.

Note: White and Black may include Hispanic.

Appendix 7.4. Arrests of Adults Age 18 and Over by Offense Type and Race, Allegheny County, 2004

	Total		Race						Ethnicity					
	Number	35,068	White			African American			Asian			Hispanic		
			Number	Percent of Arrests	Per 100,000 Pop.	Number	Percent of Arrests	Per 100,000 Pop.	Number	Percent of Arrests	Per 100,000 Pop.	Number	Percent of Arrests	Per 100,000 Pop.
<b>Total Arrests</b>	22,302	63.6%	2597.1	12,593	35.9%	11645.6	133	0.4%	765.2	104	0.3%	1334.2		
Crime Index	3,279	54.5%	381.8	2,694	44.8%	2491.3	35	0.6%	201.4	12	0.2%	153.9		
Violent Crime Index	4	0.2%	0.5	48	2.0%	44.4	8	0.3%	46.0	6	0.3%	77.0		
Property Crime Index	2246	61.3%	261.5	1386	37.9%	1281.7	27	0.7%	155.4	6	0.2%	77.0		
Murder/Non-negligent manslaughter	4	7.5%	0.5	48	90.6%	44.4	0	0%	0.0	0	0.0%	0.0		
Drug Abuse Violations	2,736	52.6%	318.6	2,452	47.2%	2267.5	9	0.2%	51.8	9	0.2%	115.5		

Source: Pennsylvania State Police's Uniform Crime Reporting System (PAUCR), 2002 (2003 Reporting Period), found at <http://ucr.psp.state.pa.us/UCR/ComMain.asp?SID=>.

Note: White and Black may include Hispanic.

Appendix 7.5. Arrests of Juveniles Age 17 and Under by Offense Type and Race, Pittsburgh MSA, 2004

	Total		Race						Ethnicity					
	Number	Percent of Arrests	White			African American			Asian			Hispanic		
			Number	Percent of Arrests	Per 100,000 Pop.	Number	Percent of Arrests	Per 100,000 Pop.	Number	Percent of Arrests	Per 100,000 Pop.	Number	Percent of Arrests	Per 100,000 Pop.
<b>Total Arrests</b>	12,603	8,188	65.0%	1854.1	4,378	34.7%	7206.8	34	0.3%	617.3	47	0.4%	859.4	
Crime Index	2,383	1,301	54.6%	294.6	1,058	44.4%	1741.6	8	0.3%	145.2	11	0.5%	201.1	
Violent Crime Index	789	269	34.1%	60.9	517	65.5%	851.1	2	0.3%	36.3	2	0.3%	36.6	
Property Crime Index	1,594	1,036	65.0%	234.6	551	34.6%	907.0	6	0.4%	108.9	9	0.6%	164.6	
Murder/Non-negligent manslaughter	7	0	0.0%	0.0	7	100.0%	11.5	0	0.0%	0.0	0	0.0%	0.0	
Drug Abuse Violations	788	481	61.0%	108.9	301	38.2%	495.5	6	0.8%	108.9	1	0.1%	18.3	

Source: Pennsylvania State Police's Uniform Crime Reporting System (PAUCR), 2002 (2003 Reporting Period), found at <http://ucr.psp.state.pa.us/UCR/ComMain.asp?SID=>.

Note: White and Black may include Hispanic.

Appendix 7.6. Arrests of Adults Age 18 and Over by Offense Type and Race, Pittsburgh MSA, 2004

	Total		Race						Ethnicity					
			White			African American			Asian			Hispanic		
	Number		Number	Percent of Arrests	Per 100,000 Pop.	Number	Percent of Arrests	Per 100,000 Pop.	Number	Percent of Arrests	Per 100,000 Pop.	Number	Percent of Arrests	Per 100,000 Pop.
<b>Total Arrests</b>	66,614		50,126	75.2%	3021.7	16,262	24.4%	12532.1	168	0.3%	815.1	340	0.5%	2923.2
Crime Index	11,514		8,017	69.6%	483.3	3,446	29.9%	2655.6	40	0.3%	194.1	64	0.6%	550.3
Violent Crime Index	3,746		2,097	56.0%	126.4	1,634	43.6%	1259.2	9	0.2%	43.7	20	0.5%	172.0
Property Crime Index	7,768		5,920	76.2%	356.9	1,812	23.3%	1396.4	31	0.4%	150.4	44	0.6%	378.3
Murder/Non-negligent manslaughter	67		16	23.9%	1.0	57	85.1%	43.9	1	1%	4.9	0	0.0%	0.0
Drug Abuse Violations	7,580		4,551	60.0%	274.3	3,014	39.8%	2322.7	11	0.1%	53.4	19	0.3%	163.4

Source: Pennsylvania State Police's Uniform Crime Reporting System (PAUCR), 2002 (2003 Reporting Period), found at <http://ucr.psp.state.pa.us/UCR/ComMain.asp?SID=>.

Note: White and Black may include Hispanic.



Appendix 7.7. Arrests of Juveniles Age 17 and Under by Offense Type and Race, United States, 2002

	Total		Race						Ethnicity					
			White			African American			Asian or Pacific Islander			Hispanic		
	Number		Number	Percent of Arrests	Per 100,000 Pop.	Number	Percent of Arrests	Per 100,000 Pop.	Number	Percent of Arrests	Per 100,000 Pop.	Number	Percent of Arrests	Per 100,000 Pop.
<b>Total Arrests</b>	1,620,594		1,158,776	71.5%	2632.0	415,854	25.7%	3820.2	25,581	1.6%	1037.8	N/A	N/A	N/A
Crime Index	414,670		278,547	67.2%	632.7	123,127	29.7%	1131.1	7,685	1.9%	311.8	N/A	N/A	N/A
Violent Crime Index	66,390		36,297	54.7%	82.4	28,448	42.8%	261.3	959	1.4%	38.9	N/A	N/A	N/A
Property Crime Index	348,280		242,250	69.6%	550.2	94,679	27.2%	869.8	6,726	1.9%	272.9	N/A	N/A	N/A
Murder/Non-negligent manslaughter	972		446	45.9%	1.0	487	50.1%	4.5	16	1.6%	0.6	N/A	N/A	N/A
Drug Abuse Violations	133,494		97,766	73.2%	222.1	33,208	24.9%	305.1	1,368	1.0%	55.5	N/A	N/A	N/A

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Crime in the United States, 2002 (Washington, DC: USGPO, 2003) pp.252-254.

Note: Data unavailable for Hispanics.

Appendix 7.8. Arrests of Adults Age 18 and Over by Offense Type and Race, United States, 2002

	Total		Race						Ethnicity					
	Number	Percent of Arrests	White			African American			Asian			Hispanic		
			Number	Percent of Arrests	Per 100,000 Pop.	Number	Percent of Arrests	Per 100,000 Pop.	Number	Percent of Arrests	Per 100,000 Pop.	Number	Percent of Arrests	Per 100,000 Pop.
<b>Total Arrests</b>	8,176,791	70.5%	5,764,614	27.1%	9329.2	2,217,778	32.7%	1647.5	84,146	1.0%	1045.3	N/a	N/a	N/a
Crime Index	1,199,464	65.0%	779,299	37.1%	593.4	391,642	30.6%	1054.0	15,346	1.3%	190.6	N/a	N/a	N/a
Violent Crime Index	379,966	60.6%	230,384	50.0%	19.2	141,077	33.5%	1365.1	4,296	1.1%	53.4	N/a	N/a	N/a
Property Crime Index	819,498	67.0%	548,915	47.9%	2.9	250,565	65.2%	419.2	11,050	1.3%	137.3	N/a	N/a	N/a
Murder/Non-negligent manslaughter	9,127	47.9%	4,368	65.2%	419.2	4,560	65.2%	419.2	107	1.2%	1.3	N/a	N/a	N/a
Drug Abuse Violations	968,053	65.2%	631,031	33.5%	1365.1	324,517	33.5%	1365.1	6,809	0.7%	84.6	N/a	N/a	N/a

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 2002* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 2003) pp.252-254.  
 Note: Data unavailable for Hispanics.

Appendix 7.9. Murder Victims Rate Age 17 and Under by Race, 2004

Region	Total		Race						Ethnicity			
	Number	Per 100,000 Pop.	White		African American		Asian		Hispanic			
			Number	Per 100,000 Pop.	Number	Per 100,000 Pop.	Number	Per 100,000 Pop.	Number	Per 100,000 Pop.	Number	Per 100,000 Pop.
City of Pittsburgh	6	0.0	0	0.0	6	21.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Allegheny County	9	0.0	0	0.0	9	17.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Pittsburgh MSA	12	0.7	3	0.7	9	14.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
United States	1357	1.6	689	1.6	610	5.6	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health Statistics and Research, 2002, found at <http://www.dsf.health.state.pa.us/health/cwp/view.asp?a=175&Q=201652>.

Note: White and Black may include Hispanic.

Appendix 7.10. Murder Victims Rate Age 18 and Over by Race, 2004

Region	Total Number	Race						Ethnicity	
		White		African American		Asian		Hispanic	
		Number	Per 100,000 Pop.	Number	Per 100,000 Pop.	Number	Per 100,000 Pop.	Number	Per 100,000 Pop.
City of Pittsburgh	48	11	5.8	37	59.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
Allegheny County	74	17	2.0	57	52.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
Pittsburgh MSA	91	31	1.9	60	46.2	0	0.0	1	8.6
United States	12,406	5,945	3.9	6009	25.3	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health Statistics and Research, 2002, found at <http://www.dsf.health.state.pa.us/health/cwp/view.asp?a=175&Q=201652>.

Note: White and Black may include Hispanic.





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